

# Bodmin College

(A company limited by guarantee)

Annual Report and Financial Statements

for the Year Ended 31 August 2022

Registration number: 07459742

# **Bodmin College**

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# Bodmin College

## Reference and Administrative Details

<b>Members</b>	Jason Coad Alan Brown Laura Galvin Mark Edwards
<b>Governors</b>	Jason Coad (Chair of Governing Body) Alan Brown Roy Vannoey Timothy Fitzgerald (resigned 18 February 2022) David Trewolla (Parent Governor) Gareth Morris (Staff Governor) (resigned 18 February 2022) Emmie Seward-Adams (Principal) Mark Edwards (resigned 9 December 2021) Caitlin Dean (Parent Governor) (resigned 3 October 2022) Trudy May (Parent Governor) Michael Butler-Card (appointed 9 May 2022) Pauline Richards-Thomas (appointed 7 March 2022) Richard Man (Staff Governor) (appointed 18 February 2022)
<b>Senior Leadership Team</b>	Emmie Seward-Adams, Principal Brett Elliott, Executive Principal Martin Dixon, Vice Principal Lynne Carter, Vice Principal Jo Guest, Vice Principal Steve Greagsby, Assistant Principal Jon Green, Assistant Principal David Salter, Assistant Principal Laura Cloke, Assistant Principal Joe Crane, Assistant Principal Jo Jenkin, Assistant Principal Mark Talbot, Assistant Principal Phil Walker, Associate Senior Leader Gemma Armstrong, Associate Senior Leader Michaela Giles, Chief financial officer

## **Bodmin College**

### **Reference and Administrative Details (continued)**

**Company** 07459742  
**Registration Number**

**Principal and  
Registered Office** Bodmin College  
Lostwithiel Road  
Bodmin  
Cornwall  
PL31 1DD

**Auditor** PKF Francis Clark  
Chartered Accountants  
North Quay House  
Sutton Harbour  
Plymouth  
PL4 0RA

**Bankers** Lloyds Bank  
Fore Street  
Bodmin  
Cornwall  
PL31 2HP

**Solicitors** Wolferstans  
Deptford Chamber  
60/66 North Hill  
Plymouth  
PL4 8EP

# **Bodmin College**

## **Governors' Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022**

The Governors present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for the year ended 31 August 2022. The annual report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' report, and a Directors' report and strategic report under company law.

The Trust operates an Academy for pupils aged 11 to 19 serving a catchment area in North Cornwall

It has a pupil capacity of 1600 and has a roll of 1582 at 31st October 2022.

### **Structure, Governance and Management**

#### ***Constitution***

The Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the Academy Trust. The Governors of Bodmin College are also the Directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company is known as Bodmin College.

Details of the Governors who served during the year are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

#### ***Members' Liability***

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

#### ***Governors' Indemnities***

The Academy Trust through its Articles has indemnified its Governors to the fullest extent permissible by law. During the period the Academy Trust also purchased and maintained liability insurance for its Governors.

#### ***Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Governors***

The makeup of the Governing Body of Bodmin College is determined by its Articles of Association. This states the number of Governors and their method of election to be as follows:  
Up to 5 Governors, may be appointed by the Members of the Academy Trust;

- Any Staff Governors may be appointed by a process determined by the Members. This is by election by staff of the Academy Trust. The number of Staff Governors (including the Principal) must not exceed one third of the total number of Governors;
- Up to 1 Local Authority (LA) Governor may be appointed by the LA;
- A minimum of 2 Parent Governors shall be elected by parents of registered pupils at the Academy Trust. A Parent Governor must be a parent of a pupil at the Academy Trust at the time when he is elected;
- The Principal shall be treated for all purposes as being an ex officio Governor;
- The Governors may appoint up to 3 Co-opted Governors. A 'Co-opted Governor' means a person who is appointed to be a Governor by being Co-opted by Governors who have not themselves been so appointed. The Governors may not co-opt an employee of the Academy Trust as a Co-opted Governor if thereby the number of Governors who are employees of the Academy Trust would exceed one third of the total number of Governors (including the Principal);
- Any additional Governors where deemed necessary by the Secretary of State in accordance with the AcademyTrusts Articles of Association; and
- The term of office for any Governor shall be 4 years, except for the Principal.

A Governor shall cease to hold office if he resigns his office by notice to the Academy Trust (but only if at least three Governors will remain in office when the notice of resignation is to take effect).

## **Bodmin College**

### **Governors' Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)**

#### ***Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of Governors***

The Governing Body is responsible for ensuring that appropriate training and development of governors is provided. The training and induction for governors is personalized to individual requirements and dependent upon existing experience. All new governors are introduced to the role through an agreed induction process. All governors have access to policies, procedures, minutes, accounts, budgets, plans and other documents that they need to undertake their role as governors.

#### ***Organisational Structure***

The Board of Governors is constituted under the Memorandum and Articles of Association and are responsible for ensuring that high standards of corporate governance are maintained. It is the Board of Governors responsibility to bring independent judgement to bear on issues of strategy, performance, resources and standards of conduct.

The Board of Governors are provided with regular and timely information on the overall financial performance of the college together with information such as proposed capital expenditure, proposed college developments, outcomes against targets, and other relevant matters requiring governors' input and consideration on the governance of the college.

The Board of Governors conducts its business through a single committee with sub-committees arranged as appropriate to undertake specific tasks. Full minutes of all meetings, except those deemed confidential by the Board, are available from the Governance Professional at Bodmin College, Lostwithiel Road, Bodmin PL31 1DD. The Governance Professional maintains a register of Governor's pecuniary interests. The register is available for inspection at the above address.

The Governors are able to take independent professional advice in furtherance of their duties at the College's expense and have access to the Governance Professional, who is responsible for ensuring all applicable procedures are complied with. The appointment and removal of the Governance Professional are matters for the Board as a whole.

Formal Agenda, papers and relevant reports are supplied to Governors in a timely manner.

The Principal is the Accounting Officer for the Academy Trust. The Principal has responsibility for the internal organisation, management and control of the college, the implementation of all policies approved by the Board of Governors and for the direction of teaching and the curriculum. The Senior Leadership Team supports the Principal in the discharge of these responsibilities.

The Financial Regulations and Scheme of Delegation, as agreed and approved by the Board of Governors, sets out the financial management framework within which the College operates.

#### ***Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel***

Pay for all staff is in line with the National School Teachers Pay and Conditions and informed by Performance Management Policies and Procedures.

## Bodmin College

### Governors' Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

#### *Trade union facility time*

##### Relevant union officials

Number of employees who were relevant union officials during the relevant period	Full-time equivalent employee number
2	2

##### Percentage of time spent on facility time

Percentage of time	Number of employees
0%	0
1%-50%	0
51%-99%	0
100%	0

##### Percentage of pay bill spent on facility time

Provide the total cost of facility time	0
Provide the total pay bill	0
Provide the percentage of the total pay bill spent on facility time, calculated as: (total cost of facility time ÷ total pay bill) × 100	0

##### Paid trade union activities

Time spent on paid trade union activities as a percentage of total paid facility time hours calculated as: (total hours spent on paid trade union activities by relevant union officials during the relevant period ÷ total paid facility time hours) × 100	0
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#### ***Related Parties and other Connected Charities and Organisations***

The Academy Trust is not part of any formal network such as a soft federation. It does not have any related party relationships nor is it connected to any other charities/ organisations with which it cooperates in pursuit of charitable activities.

# **Bodmin College**

## **Governors' Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)**

### ***Risk management***

The Governors undertake through delegation to the Principal a formal risk management process to identify, assess and, where possible, establish controls for the major risks to which the Academy Trust is exposed, in particular those relating to the specific teaching, provision of facilities and other operational areas of the Academy Trust and its finances. This process involves identifying the types of risk the Academy Trust faces, scoring and prioritising them in terms of their potential operational, compliance, financial and strategic impact, assessing the likelihood of occurrence and identifying means of mitigating or transferring the risks taking into account the costs relative to the benefit obtained.

In the opinion of the Governors, the Academy Trust has implemented appropriate and effective systems, procedures and internal controls (including those relating to finance set out in the Statement on Internal Control) to allow the risks identified to be managed or mitigated to an acceptable level to ensure that the Academy Trust's ambitions can be delivered.

### **Objectives and Activities**

#### ***Objects and Aims***

The Academy Trust's object is specifically restricted to the advancement for the public benefit of education in the United Kingdom by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing a school offering a broad and balanced curriculum.

Bodmin College provides education for boys and girls aged between 11 and 19 who live in an approximate 15-mile radius of Bodmin. There are generally about 1,200 pupils between the ages of 11 and 16, and over 350 students in the sixth form. The Academy Trust has more than 100 teachers and part time teachers supported by over 80 teaching assistants, clerical, technical, premises and refectory staff. The main College site now comprises of six main buildings, with additional accommodation at Woods Browning Industrial Estate, 400 metres away. The use of the units at Woods Browning has provided the opportunity to deliver a variety of vocational courses within state of the art environments. Courses range from beauty and hairdressing to building and digital photography.

The Academy Trust is available to groups in the community and we currently house the Talking Newspaper for North Cornwall, and the local Horizon Club for young people with learning difficulties. A number of other societies and clubs frequently use our premises and facilities for a variety of purposes.

A wide range of extra-curricular and community activities adds considerably to the quality of life in the College and to that of the town. Our Area Resource Base, the Greenfield Centre, ensures that we provide an inclusive and appropriate education provision for children in North Cornwall who have severe learning difficulties. Our policy is to integrate these young people into as many College activities and courses as possible.

Throughout 2021/22 the College has undertaken a number of capital projects to improve the fabric of its buildings and to improve facilities including:

- Fire precaution works phase 2
- The tendering and installation of one new boiler
- Tendering for replacement of Sports Hall building



## **Bodmin College**

### **Governors' Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)**

#### ***Objectives, Strategies and Activities***

The Academy Trust's main strategy is encompassed in its mission statement which is 'striving for excellence by putting the learner first.'

The key objectives of the College are to:

- improve attainment and progress for all students in all subjects
- improve educational opportunities for all students in all subjects
- improve the quality of the learning experience for all students in all subjects, and
- assist and work in partnership with parents and carers to improve student's spiritual, moral, social and cultural development.

#### ***Public Benefit***

The Academy Trust provides educational services to all children in the local area. The Governors confirm that they have complied with the duty in Section 4 of the Charities Act 2006 to have due regard to the public benefit guidance provided by the Charity Commission.

Bodmin College is a large, 11-19 year-old, mixed comprehensive; judged to 'require improvement' in 2021 by OFSTED. Bodmin is a North Cornish town with a population of approximately 18,000. It is an area centre for several rural villages on Bodmin Moor and the surrounding hinterland. There are 14 partner primary schools.

The Bodmin Catchment area has an overall ranking of being in the most deprived 30 – 40% of lower Layer Super Output Areas (LSOAs) in England and has associated social factors, which play a key role in the lives of young people within our College. These include scores (which are relative to specific wards) relating to employment, health deprivation and disability, education skills and training, barriers to housing and services, living environment, crime and disorder, and social deprivation affecting children.

The communities surrounding Bodmin are small and many are isolated, being poorly served by public transport. Half of our partner primary schools have fewer than 100 students with some being exceptionally small. Levels of attainment on entry are below both the Local Authority and National averages in English, Maths and Science.

The College provides a broad and balanced curriculum to meet the needs of the students it serves.

The College has an ARB (Area Resource Base) called the Greenfield Centre which is the largest in the County with 40 places. Students travel up to 30 miles to access this provision. Inclusivity is at the heart of the College ethos, we continue to provide numerous opportunities for Greenfield students and staff to participate in mainstream activities, and conversely the expertise of these staff is shared with the wider College staff.

The College has adopted the Local Authority Admissions Policy and operates the Fair Processing Protocol.

## Bodmin College

### Governors' Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

#### Strategic Report

##### Achievements and Performance

In 2021 OFSTED inspected the college and concluded that it 'requires improvement'. All points raised by OFSTED for consideration are included in the college OFSTED Action Plan and are linked to the College Improvement Plan.

This section sets out the key performance data for the College.

KS4					
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022*
Progress 8	-0.35	-0.36	Not available	Not available	-0.65
Attainment 8 (%)	41	42	42	46	39
English/Maths L5+ (%)	35	37	36	42	35
EBACC Achievement (% for 2015, 2016 & 2017 changed to APS from 2018)	3.35	3.41	3.41	3.67	3.18
KS5					
A Level	C-	C	B-	B+	C+
Academic	C	C	B-	B+	C+
Applied General Level	M	M-	M	D	D-
*Unvalidated data and excluding English literature results					

# **Bodmin College**

## **Governors' Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)**

### **Strategic Report**

#### ***Key performance indicators***

The key financial performance indicator for the Academy Trust is the adherence to the financial budget set at the beginning of the year. Excluding any generated funds, all income for the Academy Trust is Government or Local Authority funded and therefore the income of the Academy Trust is largely given.

An expenditure budget is set at the beginning of the year, taking into consideration the level of Government funding. The Governors have reviewed detailed capital and revenue expenditure reports compared to expenditure budgets, which confirms that the processes and procedures in place for controlling expenditure are acceptable. The reserves held are within acceptable parameters.

#### ***Going Concern***

After making appropriate enquiries, the Board of Governors has a reasonable expectation that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future as it has adequate cash flow, confirmed funding statements from the ESFA, suitable levels of reserves and increasing student numbers. The Academy Trust has included sufficient funds for the increased pay awards and is aware of the increased pressures on finances caused by the increased utility costs. There are funds available from reserves to supplement the accounts for the short term and are hopeful that in the long term there will be more funding from central government.

For this reason, it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements.

Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

#### ***Financial Review***

The Academy Trust derives the majority of its income from the Department for Education (DfE) through the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the ESFA during the year ended 31 August 2022 and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the Statement of Financial Activities.

The Academy Trust also received top up funds from the Local Authority (Cornwall Council) in respect of Statements of Special Educational Need.

The Academy Trust's results show surpluses/ (deficits) before unrealised defined benefit pension scheme gains and losses and transfers in the year of:

Restricted general fund: (£3,498k)

Unrestricted general fund: £636k

Restricted fixed asset fund: £16,482k

#### ***Reserves Policy***

The Governors hold the reserves for reinvestment in the Academy Trust for specific capital developments, curriculum investment and to mitigate the impact of public sector funding cuts. Unrestricted reserves have increased and will need to be drawn upon in future years due to increased pressures on budgets as a result of the increase in costs such as utilities and supplier increases for resources. Specific purpose funds are expended in compliance with the reason for which they are given.

# Bodmin College

## Governors' Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

### Strategic Report

#### **Investment Policy**

The cash balances held by the College are invested in interest earning bank accounts at the best rate that can be obtained.

#### **Principal Risks and Uncertainties**

The principal risks and uncertainties identified by the Governors are:

- The financial impact of changes to the funding formulae for pre and post 16 schools.
- Termination of the funding agreement by the Secretary of State.
- The impact of future public spending constraints on the Academy Trust's ability to meet its obligations in terms of educational standards.
- The impact of public sector spending restraints on the Local Authority, impacting adversely on the ESG.
- Future redundancy costs of staff, which will require funds to be set aside to meet their capital costs.
- The financial impact of a reduction in pupil numbers.

The Governors consider the level of funds held by the Academy Trust to be sufficient to mitigate any funding risks in the short and medium term. This is assessed annually and a longer-term plan has been developed to ensure such financial risk is minimised.

#### **Fundraising**

Currently, the Academy Trust does not undertake any external fundraising activities. Should we do so in the future, we will adhere to our funding policy and procedures and the legal requirements set out in the Charities (Protection and Social Investment) Act 2016 subsection 13 for fundraising.

#### **Plans for Future Periods**

The Strategic Plan sets out the Key Performance Indicators for 2020 - 2025 with the College Improvement Plan outlining the key priorities for improvement (see below).

School Improvement Priority 1: Quality of education; Impact ~ Raise attainment and progress through a targeted approach
School Improvement Priority 2: Quality of education; Intent and implementation ~ Continue to raise the quality of Teaching & Learning
School Improvement Priority 3: Behaviour, Attitudes and Personal Wellbeing ~ Continue to remove barriers to learning and promote personal wellbeing
School Improvement Priority 4: Leadership and Management ~ Develop distributed leadership opportunities that contribute clearly to whole college improvement
School Improvement Priority 5: Post 16 Provision ~ Continue to develop outstanding provision for Post 16

The Academy Trust will invest in staff training using internal and external providers where appropriate and will ensure resources are updated to enable the delivery of the priorities.

#### **Funds Held as Custodian Trustee on Behalf of Others**

The Academy and its Directors do not act as the Custodian Directors of any other Charity.

## Bodmin College

### Governors' Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)


#### Strategic Report

##### Auditor

Insofar as the Governors are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware
- the Governors have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

The Governors' Report, incorporating a Strategic Report, was approved by order of the Board of Governors, as the company directors, on ~~31 Dec 2022~~ and signed on the board's behalf by:

  
Jason Coad (Chair of Governing Body)  
Governor

# Bodmin College

## Governance Statement

### Scope of responsibility

As governors, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Bodmin College has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

As governors, we have reviewed and taken account of the guidance in DfE's Governance Handbook and competency framework for governance.

The Board of Governors has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Emmie Seward-Adams, Principal, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Bodmin College and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the Board of Governors any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

### Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Governors' Report and in the Statement of Governors' Responsibility. The Board of Governors has formally met 10 times during the year. Attendance during the year at meetings of the Board of Governors was as follows:

<b>Trustee</b>	<b>Meetings attended</b>	<b>Out of a possible</b>
Jason Coad (Chair of Governing Body)	10	10
Alan Brown	10	10
Timothy Fitzgerald (resigned 18 February 2022)	3	5
Roy Vannoey	4	10
Caitlin Dean (Parent Governor) (resigned 3 October 2022)	5	10
Mark Edwards	1	2
Emmie Seward-Adams (Principal)	10	10
Gareth Morris (Staff Governor) (resigned 18 February 2022)	2	3
Trudy May (Parent Governor)	5	10
David Trewolla (Parent Governor)	5	10
Michael Butler-Card (appointed 9 May 2022)	1	2
Pauline Richards-Thomas (appointed 7 March 2022)	2	3
Richard Man (Staff Governor) (appointed 18 February 2022)	3	3

# **Bodmin College**

## **Governance Statement (continued)**

### **Governance reviews**

The biannual health check undertaken by the Governing Body (Members and Trustees) is designed to ensure that strong governance underpins the work undertaken by school leaders and staff at Bodmin College.

The Governance Health Check involves four dimensions, which seek to both identify strengths and areas for development.

1. The Skills Audit and Matrix is used to help identify any knowledge, experience, skills and behaviours your governing board still needs to deliver their functions effectively. The accompanying skills matrix provides a useful at a glance view of the relative strengths of the board as a whole. The audit is structured around the DfE's six features of effective governance as referred to in the Competency Framework for Governance. The 2020 version has retained that structure but now includes an additional section titled "positive contribution", which covers the experience and skills that characterise an effective and experienced governing team with capacity to develop and improve further.

2. Governor Appraisal – the questionnaire is designed for individual governors to use when reviewing their contribution to the work of the governing board.

3. 360-degree review of the Chair of the Governing Body – this review is completed by all Governors and collated through the Health Check process. The 360-degree appraisals is an alternative form of feedback to a traditional one-to-one assessment with a line manager which is particularly suitable for those not working in a traditional line management situation. The 360 degree appraisal collects information from all Governors collating a range of viewpoints about the chair and the various aspects of her/his work. Because the 360-degree appraisal consults colleagues, the feedback contains an array of nuanced views and opinions, which form a comprehensive description of the chair's performance. It also takes into account a wider view of the chair's work and relationships, encouraging a more open working environment.

4. 20 Governor Review questions used to provide support and challenge to the Governing Body. The second version of the twenty questions used by Bodmin College in the Governance Health check was agreed by the APPG (on 8 December 2014).

Bodmin College considers it important that the Governing Body (GB) regularly evaluates and reflects on their practice and performance. This Self-Review Tool is intended to assist the GB decide how well they are organised to exercise their powers and duties and to identify gaps in practice/performance that require action. It also helps the GB to identify development needs and to plan future training.

By undertaking this Health Check the GB will be able to clearly demonstrate how it undertakes its key roles and will be able to identify how it needs to develop its skills to fulfil all of its statutory and good practice requirements.

In order to conduct the Health Check the Chair of Governors and Principal organise the process and present to the Full Governing Body, represent in self-evaluation and, where appropriate, the College Improvement Plan [CIP].

The Annual Review of Governance is completed in the Summer Term.

## Bodmin College

### Governance Statement (continued)

The Audit and Risk Committee is also a sub-committee of the main Board of Governors. Its purpose is to deal with issues that could impact the audit

Attendance at meetings during the year was as follows:

<b>Trustee</b>	<b>Meetings attended</b>	<b>Out of a possible</b>
Emmie Seward-Adams (Principal)	7	7
Jason Coad (Chair of Governing Body)	7	7
Roy Vannoey	6	7

#### **Review of Value for Money**

The Accounting Officer of Bodmin College accepts responsibility and accountability for ensuring that the Academy Trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer is aware of the guide to Academy Value For Money statements published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency and understand that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Governing Body have been regularly updated about issues that relate to the Covid-19 pandemic and its impact on staff, students and the financial health of the College.

The Accounting Officer considers how the Academy Trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the Board of Governors where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate.

#### **Improving Educational Results**

We have ensured that resources are directed where they are most needed and most effective in meeting educational outcomes.

In 2021 Ofsted inspected the College and concluded that it 'requires improvement'.

#### **Key Performance Data**

##### **Key Stage 4**

- Attainment 8: 39 (2021: 46.14)
- Progress 8: 0 (2021: 0)
- 35% English and mathematics Level 5+ (2021: 42%)
- 55% English and mathematics Level 4 + (2021: 64%)



## Bodmin College

### Governance Statement (continued)

#### Post 16

Post 16 Benchmarking	2022
A Level Qualifications	C+
Academic Qualifications	C+
Applied General	D-
Technical Levels	-

Destinations (%) – 3 year lag in official data sets from DFE	2017 (%)	2018 (%)	2019 (%)	National Average 2019 (%)
Education or employment/training	82	91	76	81
Apprenticeships	8	7	4	9
UK Higher Education	51	39	32	35

# **Bodmin College**

## **Governance Statement (continued)**

The Academy Trust has a rigorous system of tracking student progress and achievement, with underachievement identified early and appropriate interventions put in place. The academy operates an extensive programme of lesson observations, learning walks and evaluation of lessons by teaching staff and Senior Leaders. Relevant and timely action is taken to ensure any weaknesses observed are addressed appropriately.

The academy carefully monitors Pupil Premium expenditure and its impact on improving attainment for students on Free School Meals, Children from Service Families and Children in Care. Use of the grant is published annually on the academy website.

For students aspiring to degree level courses we provide university visits, host Oxford and Cambridge advice lectures and provide supported visits to Cambridge. In addition, we run Enrichment Group sessions and focus on preparing students for interview through personalised approaches. For our younger students there are seminars run by Maximise who aim to inspire aspirational approaches for all students.

### **Financial Governance and Oversight**

Financial governance and oversight is overseen by the Governing Body which meets half-terminally to receive and review the budget monitoring report for both revenue and capital spend. In addition, governors will consider and approve larger expenditure items in compliance with the Academy Trusts tender arrangements. Internal audit visits have all been very positive.

The Governing Body receives and approves the annual financial statements and the annual budget. The accounts were unqualified and no actions were required from this year's management letter.

### **Better Purchasing**

The Academy Trust promotes fair competition through quotations and tenders, in accordance with its Financial Procedures to ensure that goods and services are procured in the most economic and effective way.

We are using the CPC for the purchase of goods this year we have used it for of printer cartridges and regularly check prices for other supplies.

We use the SCAPE agreement to secure fees on our major capital schemes and we have in place an agreed schedule, which determines how large purchases or contracts are to be procured.

The academy reviews its main service contracts on an annual basis to ensure that they are still fit for purpose and the best value for the college.

The Principal reviews and signs all purchase orders on behalf of the academy and regularly challenges these for economy and effectiveness.

### **Maximising Income Generation**

The academy explores every opportunity to generate income via catering arrangements, the hire of our facilities and minibuses, provision of specialist support to other schools and academies.

We have unfortunately made no successful CIF bids to the Education Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) in 2021/22. The bid made in the prior year for Fire Safety Works Phase 3 has resulted in some of the works taking place in 2022.

# **Bodmin College**

## **Governance Statement (continued)**

### **Financial Monitoring**

The Principal, Finance Team and Chair of Governors review monthly budget monitoring reports addressing any significant variances from budget. In addition, the Full Governing Body reviews these reports six times per year and the Audit and Risk Committee assist throughout the year meeting at least three times to conduct internal financial scrutiny. External audit is conducted in line with the requirements of the ESFA.

The governors review the risks and their management through the annual review of our Risk Register. The Governing Body reviews and approves all College policies including the Financial Procedures and Scheme of Delegation to ensure they meet the conditions set out in the funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook.

### **The Purpose of the System of Internal Control**

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of academy trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Bodmin College for the year ended 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

### **The Risk and Control Framework**

The Governing Body's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the board of trustees
- regular reviews by the audit and risk committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines
- identification and management of risks.

The board of trustees has decided to employ Cornwall Council as internal reviewer.

The internal reviewer's role includes giving advice on financial and other matters and performing a range of checks on the academy trust's financial and other systems. In particular, the checks carried out in the current period included:

- testing of recruitment processes
- testing of business continuity processes
- testing of control account / bank reconciliations.

On a termly basis, the reviewer reports to the board of trustees, through the audit and risk committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the board of trustees' financial responsibilities and annually prepares an annual summary report to the committee outlining the areas reviewed, key findings, recommendations and conclusions to help the committee consider actions and assess year on year progress.

# Bodmin College

## Governance Statement (continued)

### Capacity to Handle Risk

The Board of Governors has reviewed the key risks to which the academy trust is exposed, together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Governors is of the view that there is a formal on-going process for identifying, evaluating and managing the academy trust's significant risks that has been in place for the year ending 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Board of Governors.

### Review of Effectiveness

As Accounting Officer, the Principal has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the responsible officer;
- the work of the external auditor;
- the financial management and governance self assessment process;
- the work of the executive managers within the Academy Trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Governing Body and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Governors on <sup>2</sup>5 Dec 2022 and signed on its behalf by:

  
Jason Coad (Chair of Governing Body)

.....  
Emmie Seward-Adams (Principal)  
Accounting officer

## Bodmin College

### Statement of Regularity, Propriety and Compliance

As Accounting Officer of Bodmin College I have considered my responsibility to notify the academy trust Board of Governors and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the academy trust, under the funding agreement in place between the academy trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook.

I confirm that I and the academy trust Board of Governors are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the academy trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the academy trust's funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Governors and ESFA.



.....  
Emmie Seward-Adams, Principal  
Accounting officer

Date: 7<sup>th</sup> Dec 2022

## Bodmin College

### Statement of Governors' Responsibilities

The Governors (who are also the directors of Bodmin College for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Governors' Report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Governors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law, the Governors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Governors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Governors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Governors are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Governors are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Governors on <sup>2</sup> 5 Dec 2022 and signed on its behalf by:

  
Jason Coad (Chair of Governing Body)  
Governor

## **Bodmin College**

### **Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of Bodmin College**

#### **Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of Bodmin College (the 'Academy') for the year ended 31 August 2022, which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, Balance Sheet, Statement of Cash Flows and Notes to the Financial Statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including FRS 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Academy's affairs as at 31 August 2022 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice, the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

#### **Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Academy in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### **Conclusions relating to going concern**

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Governors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the original financial statements were authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Governors with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

#### **Other information (covers the Reference and Administrative Details, the Governors' Report and Strategic Report and the Governance Statement)**

The Governors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

## **Bodmin College**

### **Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of Bodmin College (continued)**

We have nothing to report in this regard.

#### **Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006**

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Strategic Report and Governors' Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Strategic Report and Governors' Report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

#### **Matters on which we are required to report by exception**

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Strategic Report or Governors' Report .

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Governors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

#### **Responsibilities of Governors**

As explained more fully in the Statement of Governors' Responsibilities [set out on page 20], the Governors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Governors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Governors are responsible for assessing the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Governors either intend to liquidate the Academy or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

#### **Auditor Responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:



## **Bodmin College**

### **Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of Bodmin College (continued)**

As part of our audit planning we obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory framework that is applicable to the entity and the education sector in which it operates to identify the key laws and regulations affecting the entity. The key laws and regulations we identified were compliance with the funding agreement and Academies Trust Handbook 2021 and requirements with regard to safeguarding.

We also considered those laws and regulations that have a direct impact on the preparation of the financial statements, primarily the Academies Accounts Direction 2021/22, Companies Act 2006 and Charities Act 2011.

We discussed with management how the compliance with these laws and regulations is monitored and discussed the policies and procedures in place. We also identified the individuals who have responsibility for ensuring that the entity complies with laws and regulations and deals with reporting any issues if they arise.

As part of our planning procedures, we assessed the risk of any non-compliance with laws and regulations on the entity's ability to continue operating and the risk of material misstatement to the accounts.

Based on this understanding we designed our audit procedures to identify non-compliance with such laws and regulations. Our procedures involved the following:

- Conducting detailed regularity testing in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts as issued by the ESFA, as reported on separately in our Independent Reporting Accountant's Assurance Report;
- Reviewed Board and Finance Committee minutes for indications of non compliance;
- Reviewed legal and professional costs to identify legal costs in respect of non compliance;
- Discussed the procedures in place for ensuring the safeguarding of pupils, including DBS checks and identified those staff and governors with responsibility for overseeing these areas;
- Reviewed the accounts disclosures against those in the Academies Model Accounts 2021 to 2022, published by the ESFA.

As part of our enquiries we discussed with management whether there have been any known instances, allegations or suspicions of fraud of which there were none.

We also evaluated the risk of fraud through management override including that arising from management's incentives. We determined that these risks are low as the academy operates on a charitable, not for profit basis and so there would be no motivation for management to influence performance for individual gain. However, there was considered a risk of the inappropriate allocation of expenditure against restricted funds.

In response to the identified risk, as part of our audit work we:

- Reviewed the material restricted grant income sources, identified the related conditions and reviewed the nature of expenditure set against it for appropriateness, together with sample testing on expenditure;
- Used data analytics to test journal entries throughout the period, for appropriateness;
- Reviewed accounting estimates and judgements made in the accounts for any indication of bias and challenged assumptions used by management in making the estimates.

## **Bodmin College**

### **Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of Bodmin College (continued)**

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements. This risk increases the further removed non-compliance with laws and regulations is from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements as we are less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement due to fraud is higher than the risk of not detecting one resulting from error, as fraud may involve deliberate concealment, collusion, omission or misrepresentation.

A further description of our responsibilities is available on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: [www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities](http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities). This description forms part of our auditor's report.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at [www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities](http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities). This description forms part of our auditor's report.

#### **Use of our report**

This report is made solely to the Academy's Members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Academy's Members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Academy's Members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



.....  
Katie Skea (Senior Statutory Auditor)  
PKF Francis Clark, Statutory Auditor

North Quay House  
Sutton Harbour  
Plymouth  
PL4 0RA

Date: 12/12/2022 .....

## **Bodmin College**

### **Independent Reporting Accountant's Assurance Report on Regularity to Bodmin College and the Education and Skills Funding Agency**

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 14 October 2019 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Bodmin College during the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Bodmin College and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Bodmin College and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Bodmin College and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

#### **Respective responsibilities of Bodmin College's Accounting Officer and the reporting Accountant**

The Accounting Officer is responsible, under the requirements of Bodmin College's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 6 December 2010 and the Academy Trust Handbook 2021 extant from 1 September 2021, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year from 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

#### **Approach**

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy trust's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- Inspection and review of documentation providing evidence of governance procedures;
- Evaluation of the system of internal controls for authorisation and approval;
- Performing substantive tests on relevant transactions.

## **Bodmin College**

### **Independent Reporting Accountant's Assurance Report on Regularity to Bodmin College and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (continued)**

#### **Conclusion**

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.



.....  
Katie Skea  
PKF Francis Clark, Chartered Accountants

North Quay House  
Sutton Harbour  
Plymouth  
PL4 0RA

Date: 12/12/2022  
.....

## Bodmin College

### Statement of Financial Activities for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (including Income and Expenditure Account)

	Note	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted General Funds £	Restricted Fixed Asset Funds £	2021/22 Total £
<b>Income and endowments from:</b>					
Donations and capital grants	2	4,837	-	420,462	425,299
<i>Charitable activities:</i>					
Funding for the Academy Trust's charitable operations	3	337,804	10,050,951	-	10,388,755
Other trading activities	4	115,184	-	-	115,184
Investments	5	503	-	-	503
<b>Total</b>		<b>458,328</b>	<b>10,050,951</b>	<b>420,462</b>	<b>10,929,741</b>
<b>Expenditure on:</b>					
Raising funds	6	2,032	-	-	2,032
<i>Charitable activities:</i>					
Academy trust educational operations	7	212,710	10,357,781	559,715	11,130,206
<b>Total</b>		<b>214,742</b>	<b>10,357,781</b>	<b>559,715</b>	<b>11,132,238</b>
Net income/(expenditure)		243,586	(306,830)	(139,253)	(202,497)
Transfers between funds		(60,647)	(129,577)	190,224	-
<b>Other recognised gains and losses</b>					
Actuarial gain/(loss) on defined benefit pension schemes	26	-	3,720,000	-	3,720,000
Net movement in funds		182,939	3,283,593	50,971	3,517,503
<b>Reconciliation of funds</b>					
Total funds/(deficit) brought forward at 1 September 2021		452,772	(3,061,384)	16,430,992	13,822,380
Total funds carried forward at 31 August 2022		635,711	222,209	16,481,963	17,339,883

## Bodmin College

### Statement of Financial Activities for the Year Ended 31 August 2021 (including Income and Expenditure Account)

	Note	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted General Funds £	Restated Restricted Fixed Asset Funds £	Total 2020/21 £
<b>Income and endowments from:</b>					
Donations and capital grants	2	3,337	149	123,783	127,269
<i>Charitable activities:</i>					
Funding for the Academy Trust's charitable operations	3	292,263	9,413,627	-	9,705,890
Other trading activities	4	16,012	-	-	16,012
Investments	5	394	-	-	394
<b>Total</b>		<b>312,006</b>	<b>9,413,776</b>	<b>123,783</b>	<b>9,849,565</b>
<b>Expenditure on:</b>					
Raising funds	6	1,896	-	-	1,896
<i>Charitable activities:</i>					
Academy trust educational operations	7	289,316	9,416,845	647,292	10,353,453
<b>Total</b>		<b>291,212</b>	<b>9,416,845</b>	<b>647,292</b>	<b>10,355,349</b>
Net income/(expenditure)		20,794	(3,069)	(523,509)	(505,784)
Transfers between funds		-	(201,579)	201,579	-
<b>Other recognised gains and losses</b>					
Actuarial gain/(loss) on defined benefit pension schemes	26	-	(755,000)	-	(755,000)
Net movement in funds/(deficit)		20,794	(959,648)	(321,930)	(1,260,784)
<b>Reconciliation of funds</b>					
Total funds/(deficit) brought forward at 1 September 2020		431,978	(2,101,736)	16,752,922	15,083,164
Total funds/(deficit) carried forward at 31 August 2021		<b>452,772</b>	<b>(3,061,384)</b>	<b>16,430,992</b>	<b>13,822,380</b>

# Bodmin College

## (Registration number: 07459742) Balance Sheet as at 31 August 2022

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
<b>Fixed assets</b>			
Tangible assets	11	16,392,991	16,459,952
<b>Current assets</b>			
Stocks	12	2,542	1,825
Debtors	13	191,705	218,877
Cash at bank and in hand		<u>1,449,043</u>	<u>1,114,651</u>
		1,643,290	1,335,353
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	14	<u>(572,364)</u>	<u>(586,049)</u>
Net current assets		<u>1,070,926</u>	<u>749,304</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		17,463,917	17,209,256
Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year	15	<u>(77,034)</u>	<u>(88,876)</u>
Net assets excluding pension liability		17,386,883	17,120,380
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	26	<u>(47,000)</u>	<u>(3,298,000)</u>
Total net assets		<u>17,339,883</u>	<u>13,822,380</u>
<b>Funds of the Academy:</b>			
<b>Restricted funds</b>			
Restricted general fund		269,209	236,616
Restricted fixed asset fund		16,481,963	16,430,992
Restricted pension fund		<u>(47,000)</u>	<u>(3,298,000)</u>
		16,704,172	13,369,608
<b>Unrestricted funds</b>			
Unrestricted general fund		<u>635,711</u>	<u>452,772</u>
Total funds		<u>17,339,883</u>	<u>13,822,380</u>

The financial statements on pages 27 to 53 were approved by the Governors and authorised for issue on .05/12/2022 and are signed on their behalf by:

  
Jason Coad (Chair of Governing Body)  
Governor

## Bodmin College

### Statement of Cash Flows for the year ended 31 August 2022

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>			
Net cash provided by operating activities	20	427,357	328,967
Cash flows from investing activities	22	(71,790)	(217,738)
Cash flows from financing activities	21	<u>(21,175)</u>	<u>(28,221)</u>
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		334,392	83,008
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 September		<u>1,114,651</u>	<u>1,031,643</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 August	23	<u><u>1,449,043</u></u>	<u><u>1,114,651</u></u>



# **Bodmin College**

## **Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022**

### **1 Accounting policies**

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty is set out below.

#### **Basis of preparation**

The financial statements of the Academy Trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Bodmin College meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

#### **Going concern**

The Governors assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the organisation to continue as a going concern. The Governors make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

#### **Income**

All incoming resources are recognised when the academy trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

# **Bodmin College**

## **Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)**

### **1 Accounting policies (continued)**

#### **Grants**

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are spent on capital projects in line with the terms and conditions of the grant. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

#### **Sponsorship income**

Sponsorship income provided to the Academy Trust which amounts to a donation is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities in the period in which it is receivable (where there are no performance-related conditions), where the receipt is probable and it can be measured reliably.

#### **Donations**

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

#### **Other income**

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the academy trust has provided the goods or services.

#### **Expenditure**

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

# Bodmin College

## Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

### 1 Accounting policies (continued)

#### **Expenditure on raising funds**

This includes all expenditure incurred by the academy trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

#### **Charitable activities**

These are costs incurred on the academy trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the academy trust apportioned to charitable activities.

#### **Tangible fixed assets**

Assets costing £500 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land and assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset over its expected useful lives, per the table below.

Assets in the course of construction are included at cost. Depreciation on these assets is not charged until they are brought into use and reclassified to freehold or leasehold land and buildings.

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

<b>Asset class</b>	<b>Depreciation method and rate</b>
Leasehold buildings	40 years straight line
Computer equipment	3 years straight line
Motor vehicles	5 years straight line
Furniture and equipment	5 - 15 years straight line

#### **Liabilities**

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the academy trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

# **Bodmin College**

## **Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)**

### **1 Accounting policies (continued)**

#### **Provisions**

Provisions are recognised when the academy trust has an obligation at the reporting date as a result of a past event which it is probable will result in the transfer of economic benefits and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised within interest payable and similar charges.

#### **Leased assets**

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight line basis over the lease term.

#### **Financial Instruments**

The academy trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy trust and their measurement basis are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 13. Prepayments are not financial instruments. Amounts due to the charity's wholly owned subsidiary are held at face value less any impairment.

Cash at bank - is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 14. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument. Amounts due to charity's wholly owned subsidiary are held at face value less any impairment.

#### **Stock**

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost or net realisable value.

#### **Taxation**

The Academy Trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the Academy Trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Chapter 3 Part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

# **Bodmin College**

## **Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)**

### **1 Accounting policies (continued)**

#### **Pension benefits**

Retirement benefits to employees of the academy trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. As stated in note 25, the TPS is a multi-employer scheme and there is insufficient information available to use defined benefit accounting. The TPS is therefore treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

On 27 June 2019 the Supreme Court upheld the Court of Appeal's ruling that government reform's made in 2015 to the pensions of judges and firefighters were unlawful on the grounds of age discrimination. This case has become known as the 'McCloud judgement' and the ruling will have wider implications for all public service schemes affected by the reforms. Accordingly, the valuation provided by the actuary at 31 August 2019 included the expected impact of compensation payments arising from this judgement.

#### **Fund accounting**

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy Trust at the discretion of the Governors.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Education Skills Funding Agency/Department for Education.

# Bodmin College

## Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

### 1 Accounting policies (continued)

#### Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

#### Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The Academy Trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost (income) for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 25, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore, a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2022. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

#### Agency accounting

The Academy Trust acts as an agent in distributing 16-19 bursary funds from the EFA. Payments received from the EFA and subsequent disbursements to students are excluded from the statement of financial activities as the Academy Trust does not have control over the charitable application of the funds. The Academy Trust can use up to 0% of the allocation towards its own administration costs and this is recognised in the statement of financial activities. The funds received and paid and any balances held are disclosed in note 28.

### 2 Donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted fixed asset funds £	2021/22 Total £	2020/21 Total £
Capital grants	-	420,462	420,462	123,783
Other donations	4,837	-	4,837	3,486
	<u>4,837</u>	<u>420,462</u>	<u>425,299</u>	<u>127,269</u>

## Bodmin College

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

#### 3 Funding for Trust's charitable operations

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2021/22 £	Total 2020/21 £
<b>DfE/ESFA revenue grants</b>				
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	8,911,570	8,911,570	8,522,733
Pupil premium	-	342,612	342,612	332,260
Other DfE / ESFA grants	-	303,913	303,913	185,423
	<u>-</u>	<u>9,558,095</u>	<u>9,558,095</u>	<u>9,040,416</u>
<b>Other government grants</b>				
Other grants	-	279,229	279,229	241,107
<b>Non-government grants and other income</b>				
Other income	142,442	85,577	228,019	270,925
Catering income	195,362	-	195,362	128,518
Educational visit contributions	-	128,050	128,050	24,924
	<u>337,804</u>	<u>213,627</u>	<u>551,431</u>	<u>424,367</u>
Total grants	<u>337,804</u>	<u>10,050,951</u>	<u>10,388,755</u>	<u>9,705,890</u>

#### 4 Other trading activities

	Unrestricted funds £	2021/22 Total £	2020/21 Total £
Hire of facilities	8,897	8,897	1,002
Income from other charitable activities	106,287	106,287	15,010
	<u>115,184</u>	<u>115,184</u>	<u>16,012</u>

#### 5 Investment income

	Unrestricted funds £	2021/22 Total £	2020/21 Total £
Short term deposits	503	503	394

The income from investments was £503 (2021: £394 which was allocated between the funds as follows; £503 unrestricted funds (2021: £394, £Nil restricted funds (2021: £Nil), £Nil restricted fixed asset funds (2021: £Nil) and £Nil endowment funds (2021: £Nil).

## Bodmin College

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

#### 6 Expenditure

	Non-Pay Expenditure			2021/22 Total £	2020/21 Total £
	Staff costs £	Premises £	Other costs £		
<b>Expenditure on raising funds</b>					
Direct costs	-	-	2,032	2,032	1,896
<b>Academy's educational operations</b>					
Direct costs	7,380,398	-	775,622	8,156,020	7,693,963
Allocated support costs	978,664	1,254,308	741,214	2,974,186	2,659,490
	<u>8,359,062</u>	<u>1,254,308</u>	<u>1,518,868</u>	<u>11,132,238</u>	<u>10,355,349</u>



## Bodmin College

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

#### 6 Expenditure (continued)

Net income/(expenditure) for the year includes:

	2021/22 £	2020/21 £
Operating leases - other leases	100,244	100,008
Fees payable to auditor - audit	8,000	7,700
- other audit services	8,945	9,755
Depreciation	<u>559,715</u>	<u>647,292</u>

#### 7 Charitable activities

	Total 2021/22 £	Total 2020/21 £
Direct costs - educational operations	8,156,020	7,693,963
Support costs - educational operations	<u>2,974,186</u>	<u>2,659,490</u>
	<u>11,130,206</u>	<u>10,353,453</u>

	Educational operations £	Total 2021/22 £	Total 2020/21 £
<b>Analysis of support costs</b>			
Support staff costs	978,664	978,664	714,284
Depreciation	559,715	559,715	647,292
Premises costs	694,593	694,593	642,026
Other support costs	724,087	724,087	638,373
Governance costs	<u>17,127</u>	<u>17,127</u>	<u>17,515</u>
Total support costs	<u>2,974,186</u>	<u>2,974,186</u>	<u>2,659,490</u>

## Bodmin College

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

#### 8 Staff

##### Staff costs

	2021/22	2020/21
	£	£
<b>Staff costs during the year were:</b>		
Wages and salaries	5,948,466	5,702,981
Social security costs	608,471	561,909
Pension costs	1,745,128	1,493,504
	<u>8,302,065</u>	<u>7,758,394</u>
Supply teacher costs	56,997	27,002
	<u>8,359,062</u>	<u>7,785,396</u>

##### Staff numbers

The average number of persons (including senior management team) employed by the Academy Trust during the year was as follows:

	2021/22	2020/21
	No	No
<b>Charitable Activities</b>		
Teachers	115	113
Admin/ support	74	65
Management	15	16
	<u>204</u>	<u>194</u>

##### Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs and employer national insurance contributions) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2021/22	2020/21
	No.	No.
£60,001 - £70,000	5	4
£80,001 - £90,000	-	1
£90,001 - £100,000	1	-
	<u>1</u>	<u>-</u>

## **Bodmin College**

### **Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)**

#### **8 Staff (continued)**

##### **Key management personnel**

The key management personnel of the Academy Trust comprise the Governors and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of key management personnel benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy Trust was £973,168 (2021: £1,170,061).

#### **9 Related party transactions - Trustees' remuneration and expenses**

One or more Governors has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from employment with the Academy Trust. The principal and other staff Governors only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment.

The value of Governors' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

Gareth Morris (Staff Governor):

Remuneration: £20,000 - £25,000 (2021 - £40,000 - £45,000)

Employer's pension contributions: £5,000 - £10,000 (2021 - £10,000 - £15,000)

Emmie Seward-Adams (Principal):

Remuneration: £90,000 - £95,000 (2021 - £80,000 - £85,000)

Employer's pension contributions: £20,000 - £25,000 (2021 - £15,000 - £20,000)

The Governors' remuneration has been prorated for their term as a Governor in the year.

Other related party transactions are set out in note 26.

#### **10 Trustees' and officers' insurance**

In accordance with normal commercial practice the Academy has purchased insurance to protect governors and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Academy business. The insurance provides cover up to £5,000,000 on any one claim and the cost for the year ended 31 August 2022 was £546 (2021 - maximum cover of £5,000,000 at a cost of £547).

The cost of this insurance is included in the total insurance cost.

## Bodmin College

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

#### 11 Tangible fixed assets

	Leasehold land and buildings £	Furniture and equipment £	Motor vehicles £	Computer equipment £	Total £
<b>Cost</b>					
At 1 September 2021	20,563,624	930,423	43,529	1,089,817	22,627,393
Additions	<u>378,516</u>	<u>16,102</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>98,136</u>	<u>492,754</u>
At 31 August 2022	<u>20,942,140</u>	<u>946,525</u>	<u>43,529</u>	<u>1,187,953</u>	<u>23,120,147</u>
<b>Depreciation</b>					
At 1 September 2021	4,545,835	576,950	43,529	1,001,127	6,167,441
Charge for the year	<u>464,349</u>	<u>46,914</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>48,452</u>	<u>559,715</u>
At 31 August 2022	<u>5,010,184</u>	<u>623,864</u>	<u>43,529</u>	<u>1,049,579</u>	<u>6,727,156</u>
<b>Net book value</b>					
At 31 August 2022	<u>15,931,956</u>	<u>322,661</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>138,374</u>	<u>16,392,991</u>
At 31 August 2021	<u>16,017,789</u>	<u>353,473</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>88,690</u>	<u>16,459,952</u>

#### 12 Stock

	2022 £	2021 £
Clothing	<u>2,542</u>	<u>1,825</u>

#### 13 Debtors

	2022 £	2021 £
Trade debtors	1,016	-
Prepayments	133,014	140,189
Accrued grant and other income	1,337	23,398
VAT recoverable	<u>56,338</u>	<u>55,290</u>
	<u>191,705</u>	<u>218,877</u>

## Bodmin College

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

#### 14 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2022 £	2021 £
Trade creditors	68,280	112,908
Other taxation and social security	142,888	137,470
Other creditors	22,244	18,048
Pension scheme creditor	152,231	144,907
Loans	10,696	20,029
Accruals	96,589	43,489
Deferred income	79,436	109,198
	<u>572,364</u>	<u>586,049</u>

	2022 £	2021 £
<b>Deferred income</b>		
Deferred income at 1 September 2021	109,198	63,690
Resources deferred in the period	79,436	109,198
Amounts released from previous periods	<u>(109,198)</u>	<u>(63,690)</u>
Deferred income at 31 August 2022	<u>79,436</u>	<u>109,198</u>

Deferred income relates to income received in advance for trips which have not yet taken place, pupil premium and devolved formula capital funding.

Loans include £nil (2021: £8,454) from Salix Finance Limited which is provided on the following terms: interest free and payable over 8 years. Loans also includes £10,696 (2021: £11,574) from the DfE which is provided on the following terms: 2.29% interest and payable over 10 years.

#### 15 Creditors: amounts falling due after one year

	2022 £	2021 £
Loans	<u>77,034</u>	<u>88,876</u>

Loans include £77,034 (2021: £88,876) from the DfE which is provided on the following terms: 2.29% interest and payable over 10 years.

## Bodmin College

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

#### 16 Funds

	Balance at 1 September 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains, losses and transfers £	Balance at 31 August 2022 £
<b>Restricted general funds</b>					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	160,103	8,911,569	(8,942,094)	(129,578)	-
LA and other restricted funds	<u>76,513</u>	<u>1,139,383</u>	<u>(946,687)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>269,209</u>
	<u>236,616</u>	<u>10,050,952</u>	<u>(9,888,781)</u>	<u>(129,578)</u>	<u>269,209</u>
<b>Restricted fixed asset funds</b>					
DfE/ESFA capital grants	71,491	420,461	-	(314,105)	177,847
Assets gifted from LA	12,491,402	-	-	-	12,491,402
Assets purchased since conversion	3,968,550	-	(559,715)	492,756	3,901,591
Loan funded capital	<u>(100,451)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>11,574</u>	<u>(88,877)</u>
	<u>16,430,992</u>	<u>420,461</u>	<u>(559,715)</u>	<u>190,225</u>	<u>16,481,963</u>
<b>Restricted pension funds</b>					
Pension reserve	<u>(3,298,000)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(469,000)</u>	<u>3,720,000</u>	<u>(47,000)</u>
Total restricted funds	13,369,608	10,471,413	(10,917,496)	3,780,647	16,704,172
<b>Unrestricted funds</b>					
Unrestricted general funds	<u>452,772</u>	<u>458,328</u>	<u>(214,742)</u>	<u>(60,647)</u>	<u>635,711</u>
Total funds	<u>13,822,380</u>	<u>10,929,741</u>	<u>(11,132,238)</u>	<u>3,720,000</u>	<u>17,339,883</u>

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

Restricted general funds - The restricted general fund includes grants receivable from the Education and Skills Funding Agency, Department for Education and Local Authority towards the principal activity of the academy, being the provision of education.

Restricted fixed asset funds - The restricted fixed asset fund includes the leasehold property, furniture and equipment transferred to Bodmin College and grants from the Education and Skills Funding Agency and Local Authority which have been received. The fund is being reduced by depreciation in the year.

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

## Bodmin College

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

#### 16 Funds (continued)

	Balance at 1 September 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains, losses and transfers £	Balance at 31 August 2021 £
<b>Restricted general funds</b>					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	80,984	8,525,731	(8,245,033)	(201,579)	160,103
LA and other restricted funds	88,280	888,045	(899,812)	-	76,513
	<u>169,264</u>	<u>9,413,776</u>	<u>(9,144,845)</u>	<u>(201,579)</u>	<u>236,616</u>
<b>Restricted fixed asset funds</b>					
DfE/ESFA capital grants	99,353	123,783	-	(151,645)	71,491
Assets gifted from LA	12,491,402	-	-	-	12,491,402
Assets purchased since conversion	4,273,930	-	(647,292)	341,912	3,968,550
Loan funded capital	(111,763)	-	-	11,312	(100,451)
	<u>16,752,922</u>	<u>123,783</u>	<u>(647,292)</u>	<u>201,579</u>	<u>16,430,992</u>
<b>Restricted pension funds</b>					
Pension reserve	(2,271,000)	-	(272,000)	(755,000)	(3,298,000)
Total restricted funds	14,651,186	9,537,559	(10,064,137)	(755,000)	13,369,608
<b>Unrestricted funds</b>					
Unrestricted general funds	431,978	312,006	(291,212)	-	452,772
Total funds	<u>15,083,164</u>	<u>9,849,565</u>	<u>(10,355,349)</u>	<u>(755,000)</u>	<u>13,822,380</u>

## Bodmin College

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

#### 17 Analysis of net assets between funds

Fund balances at 31 August 2022 are represented by:

	Unrestricted funds	Restricted general funds	Restricted fixed asset funds	Total funds
	£	£	£	£
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	16,392,991	16,392,991
Current assets	635,711	830,877	176,702	1,643,290
Current liabilities	-	(561,668)	(10,696)	(572,364)
Creditors over 1 year	-	-	(77,034)	(77,034)
Pension scheme liability	-	(47,000)	-	(47,000)
Total net assets	<u>635,711</u>	<u>222,209</u>	<u>16,481,963</u>	<u>17,339,883</u>

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Unrestricted funds	Restricted general funds	Restricted fixed asset funds	Total funds
	£	£	£	£
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	16,459,952	16,459,952
Current assets	452,772	802,636	79,945	1,335,353
Current liabilities	-	(566,020)	(20,029)	(586,049)
Creditors over 1 year	-	-	(88,876)	(88,876)
Pension scheme liability	-	(3,298,000)	-	(3,298,000)
Total net assets	<u>452,772</u>	<u>(3,061,384)</u>	<u>16,430,992</u>	<u>13,822,380</u>

#### 18 Capital commitments

	2022
	£
Contracted for, but not provided in the financial statements	<u>21,114</u>



## Bodmin College

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

#### 19 Long-term commitments, including operating leases

##### Operating leases

At 31 August 2022 the total of the academy trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	2022 £	2021 £
Amounts due within one year	95,969	96,978
Amounts due between one and five years	<u>84,156</u>	<u>115,842</u>
	<u>180,125</u>	<u>212,820</u>

#### 20 Reconciliation of net expenditure to net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities

	2021/22 £	2020/21 £
Net expenditure	(202,497)	(505,784)
Depreciation	559,715	647,292
Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(420,461)	(123,783)
Interest receivable	(503)	(394)
Defined benefit pension scheme obligation inherited	412,000	232,000
Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	57,000	40,000
Increase in stocks	(717)	(270)
Decrease in debtors	27,172	82,773
Decrease in creditors	<u>(4,352)</u>	<u>(42,867)</u>
Net cash provided by Operating Activities	<u>427,357</u>	<u>328,967</u>

#### 21 Cash flows from financing activities

	2021/22 £	2020/21 £
Repayments of borrowing	<u>(21,175)</u>	<u>(28,221)</u>
Net cash used in financing activities	<u>(21,175)</u>	<u>(28,221)</u>

#### 22 Cash flows from investing activities

	2021/22 £	2020/21 £
Dividends, interest and rents from investments	503	394
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(492,754)	(341,915)
Capital grants from DfE Group	<u>420,461</u>	<u>123,783</u>
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>(71,790)</u>	<u>(217,738)</u>

## Bodmin College

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

#### 23 Analysis of cash and cash equivalents

	2022 £	2021 £
Cash in hand and at bank	<u>1,449,043</u>	<u>1,114,651</u>
Total cash and cash equivalents	<u>1,449,043</u>	<u>1,114,651</u>

#### 24 Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 September 2021 £	Cash flows £	At 31 August 2022 £
Cash	1,114,651	334,392	1,449,043
Loans falling due within one year	(20,029)	9,333	(10,696)
Loans falling due after more than one year	<u>(88,876)</u>	<u>11,842</u>	<u>(77,034)</u>
Total loans	<u>(108,905)</u>	<u>21,175</u>	<u>(87,730)</u>
Total	<u>1,005,746</u>	<u>355,567</u>	<u>1,361,313</u>

#### 25 Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

#### 26 Pension and similar obligations

The academy trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Cornwall County Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016 and of the LGPS 31 March 2019.

Contributions amounting to £152,231 (2021 - £144,907) were payable to the schemes at 31 August and are included within creditors.

## **Bodmin College**

### **Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)**

#### **26 Pension and similar obligations (continued)**

##### **Teachers' Pension Scheme**

###### **Introduction**

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academy trusts. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

###### **Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme**

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019.

The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI. Assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2024.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the period amounted to £1,066,205 (2021: £1,014,209).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The academy trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The academy trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

###### **Local government pension scheme**

The LGPS is a funded defined-benefit scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2022 was £333,000 (2021 - £305,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £267,000 (2021 - £246,000) and employees' contributions totalled £66,000 (2021 - £59,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 17 per cent for employers and 5.5-12.5 per cent for employees.

## Bodmin College

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

#### 26 Pension and similar obligations (continued)

Due to the scheme being in deficit lump sum amounts of £69,000 (2021: £69,000) were paid into the scheme during the year.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of an academy trust closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

#### Principal actuarial assumptions

	At 31 August 2022 %	At 31 August 2021 %
Rate of increase in salaries	3.10	2.90
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	3.10	2.90
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	<u>4.30</u>	<u>1.70</u>

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in the mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	At 31 August 2022	At 31 August 2021
<b>Retiring today</b>		
Males retiring today	21.30	21.50
Females retiring today	23.90	24.10
<b>Retiring in 20 years</b>		
Males retiring in 20 years	22.50	22.80
Females retiring in 20 years	<u>25.60</u>	<u>25.80</u>

## Bodmin College

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

#### 26 Pension and similar obligations (continued)

##### Sensitivity analysis

A sensitivity analysis for the principal assumptions used to measure scheme liabilities is set out below:

	+ 0.1%	- 0.1%
	£	£
<b>Adjustment to discount rate</b>		
Present value of total obligation	(121,000)	121,000
	<u>+ 0.1%</u>	<u>- 0.1%</u>
	£	£
<b>Adjustment to pension rate</b>		
Present value of total obligation	114,000	(114,000)
	<u>+ 0.1%</u>	<u>- 0.1%</u>
	£	£
<b>Adjustment to rate of salary growth</b>		
Present value of total obligation	9,000	(9,000)
	<u>+ 1 Year</u>	<u>- 1 Year</u>
	£	£
<b>Adjustment to mortality age rating assumption</b>		
Present value of total obligation	218,000	(218,000)

The academy trust's share of the assets in the scheme were:

	2022	2021
	£	£
Equities	3,020,000	3,122,000
Other bonds	1,833,000	1,884,000
Property	431,000	323,000
Cash and other liquid assets	108,000	54,000
Total market value of assets	<u>5,392,000</u>	<u>5,383,000</u>

The actual return on scheme assets was (£312,000) (2021 - £567,000).

## Bodmin College

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

#### 26 Pension and similar obligations (continued)

##### Amounts recognised in the statement of financial activities

	2022 £	2021 £
Current service cost	679,000	478,000
Net interest cost	57,000	40,000
Total operating charge	<u>736,000</u>	<u>518,000</u>

##### Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations were as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
At start of period	8,681,000	6,791,000
Current service cost	679,000	478,000
Interest cost	148,000	119,000
Employee contributions	66,000	59,000
Actuarial (gain)/loss	(4,032,000)	1,322,000
Benefits paid	<u>(103,000)</u>	<u>(88,000)</u>
At 31 August	<u>5,439,000</u>	<u>8,681,000</u>

##### Movements in the fair value of academy's share of scheme assets

	2022 £	2021 £
At start of period	5,383,000	4,520,000
Interest income	91,000	79,000
Actuarial gain/(loss)	(312,000)	567,000
Employer contributions	267,000	246,000
Employee contributions	66,000	59,000
Benefits paid	<u>(103,000)</u>	<u>(88,000)</u>
At 31 August	<u>5,392,000</u>	<u>5,383,000</u>

#### 27 Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the academy trust and the composition of the board of Governors being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the trustees have an interest. The following related party transactions took place in the financial period.

## **Bodmin College**

### **Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)**

#### **27 Related party transactions (continued)**

##### **Expenditure related party transactions**

During the year the academy made the following related party transactions:

##### **Close family member of a Previous Director**

(This related party is a close family member of a Director who resigned during the prior financial year)  
The close family member was employed by the Academy Trust in the current year but salary no longer requires disclosure as Director resigned during the prior financial year (2021 - £37,865).

In entering into the transaction the academy trust has complied with the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2021.

At the balance sheet date the amount due to Close family member of a Previous Director was £Nil (2021 - £Nil).

#### **28 Agency arrangements**

The academy trust distributes 16-19 bursary funds to students as an agent for ESFA. In the accounting period ending 31 August 2022 the academy trust received £70,161 and disbursed £65,859 from the fund. An amount of £21,889 is included in other creditors relating to undistributed funds that is repayable to ESFA.

Comparatives for the accounting period ending 31 August 2021 are £47,941 received, £42,338 disbursed and £17,586 included in other creditors.